

فایل اصلی ترجمه شهرستان تربت جام

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<https://bankmaghaleh.com/downloads/Torbat Jam/>

SITUATION AND GEOGRAPHICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Torbat Jam is 81 84Sqm that locates on the east of Khorassan. This city is restricted with Mashad from the north, Harir Rood River from the east, Afghanistan and Taybad from the south and Torbat Heidarieh and Fariman from the west. The height of this area is 92 8km from the sea. The distance of Torbat Jam from Afghanistan border is 66km. The center of this city is Tothat Jam and on the basis of the last divisions of the country has 3 districts named cential, Salehabad, Nasrabad and 10 villages. Ecological condition of Torbat Jam is mountain named Shahneshin in the north. Shahneshin castle is about 2080m in high and 48km in width that locates between Torbat Jam and Janatabad. This mountain has a closed frost and the fullest river in this area.

ARCHITECTURAL COMPLEX OF SHEIKH AHMAD JAM'S TOMB

This architectural complex is around of a big yard. The most important of architectural space has been built near to Sheikh's tomb that includes domed house, porch, Kermani mosque, green and white dome, Atigh mosque and water reservoir.

GONBAD KHANEH

(DOMED HOUSE)

By virtue of historical texts, Gonbad Khaneh was founded by Sanjar Saijooghi King's descendants in 623 Hejria. The inside of Gonbad Khaneh is decorated by beautiful drawing on the plaster and it has been repaired in 763,771 Hejria. This architecture is similar to design of Saiar Saijooghi King's tomb. Its dome has been made by three corners and four octagon arches.

AMIR JALALLODDIN

FIROOZ SHAH SCHOOL

This building is near to Jam tomb. It locates on northwestern and link to it on southeastern side. It has four porches that there is a red dome top of it. Also, there are a domed house on four arches with dimension of 10.5 x 0.5 with four royal seats and two arches and an altar on the east and west side of it. One of the important architectural elements is ceiling cover that used three corners and it is near to domed house with dimension of 7x3.5 and includes an octagon altat Some people believe

that green dome is a tomb that has been found on the cellar .Sheikh Ahmad's tomb is as a platform with 5.20 in length and 2m in width there.

SHEIKH ABOOZAB BOUZJANI'S TOMB

Jam Caravanserai locates on the south side of Kosari St. in Torbat Jam. It is four porches. Currently, the entrance of it is opened to the north. The entrance of the Caravanserai is lead to a porch and the north and south porches are lead to a large r space that they changed to arch originate by brick basics and used for stable. Also, inside of the building includes porches that lead to the chambers. Outside of this building have three towers as a half cylindrical. One of the most important places is royal seat that locates upper of the west porch. This building has belonged to Teymoori period

TOR BAT JAM MUSIC AND DANCE

Torbat Jam is one the most important places that music is very popular for its inhabitants. Torbat Jam Music has had 300 position and rank last ago but there have remained up to 50 ranks such as Allah maclad (God help me),Navayi and Kabk Zari now. This music uses tambourine and tar. One the traditional dance is Rain (Baran) in Torbat Jam.

SAMANGAN CARAVANSERAI

Samangan Carvanserai is a roofed area that locates between Samangan village and Torbat Jam. Its map is recatangle with 48.60m in length and 38.70 in width. The enteance of this building is at the north. There are foure cylindrical towers on the corners that they are supporting the walls. The octagon porch has a high dome. According to the room formation, it seems this building belongs to at the eng of Teymoori period and beginning of Safavi period.